

LakesTM
Environmental



ADM Sensitivity

JESSE THÉ

INTRODUCTION

1. Motivation for the Investigation
2. Impact of Data
3. Case Study 1: Dust Modelling
4. Case Study 2: Real-time and forecast capabilities for offsite impacts.



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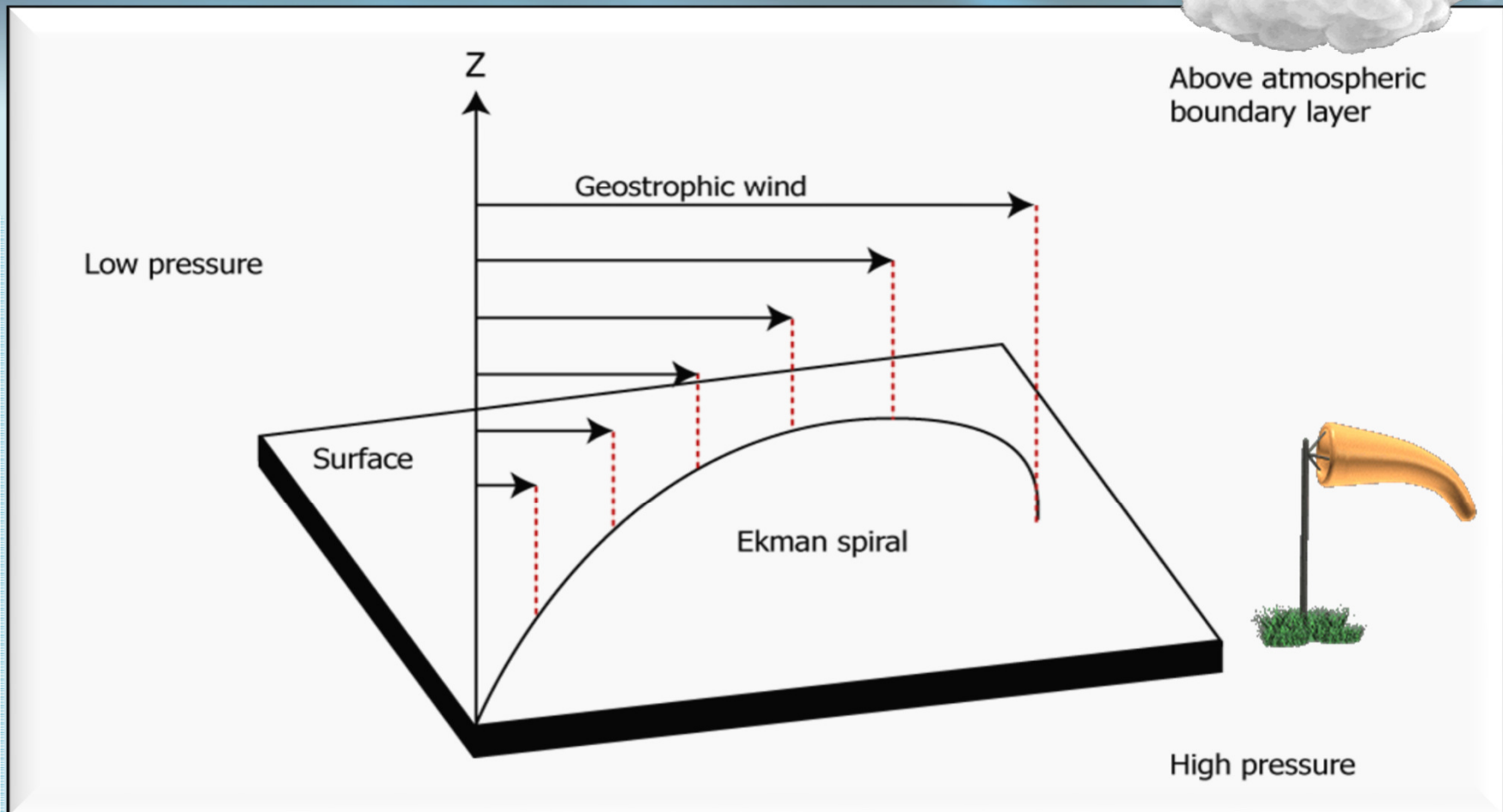
Motivation

CHALLENGES

1. What are Data Quality impacts?
2. Albedo, Bowen Ratio, Surface Roughness?
3. When can I *schedule* maintenance, startup, shutdown activities?



Vertical Profile Limitation



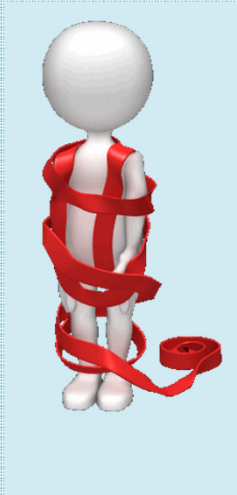
Met Stations Limitations

- 1. Calibration**
- 2. Single point in space**
- 3. Minimal measurements**
- 4. Rare multi-level stations**



ADM Guidance Limitations

- 1. Hourly parameters**
- 2. Met versus Site location**
- 3. Surface parameter averaging**



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Impact of Data

Surface Roughness

- **Critical for Ground release**

Albedo and Bowen Ratio

- **Critical for Elevated release**

Cloud Cover

- **Critical Day and Night**

Ceiling Height

- **Not Critical – Neither Day nor Night**

Wind

1. Speed: Critical

2. Direction:

- Not critical for Permitting / Approval
- Critical for real-time systems



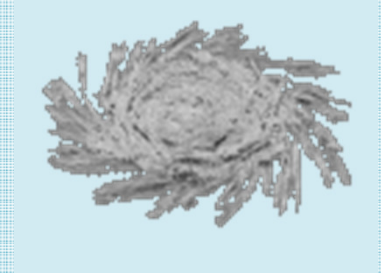
Met Data Acquisition

1. Met Station

- Actual measurement at a point
- No forecasting

2. MM5

- Compares well with measured data
- Forecasting



3. WRF

- Winds are too fast

Air Dispersion Model - Selection

1. AERMOD

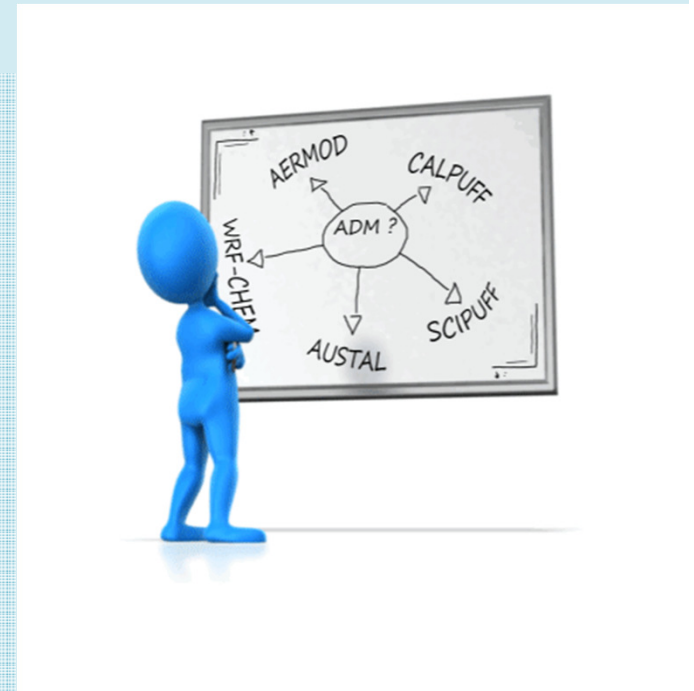
- Steady-State
- Not ideal for real-time

2. CALPUFF

- Transient
- Poor coverage close to sources

3. SCIPUFF

- Transient
- Good close and far from sources
- Handles emergency releases!



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Case 1: Dust

Wind Blown Dust

Local Dust Transport and Deposition in the Lake Simcoe Airshed

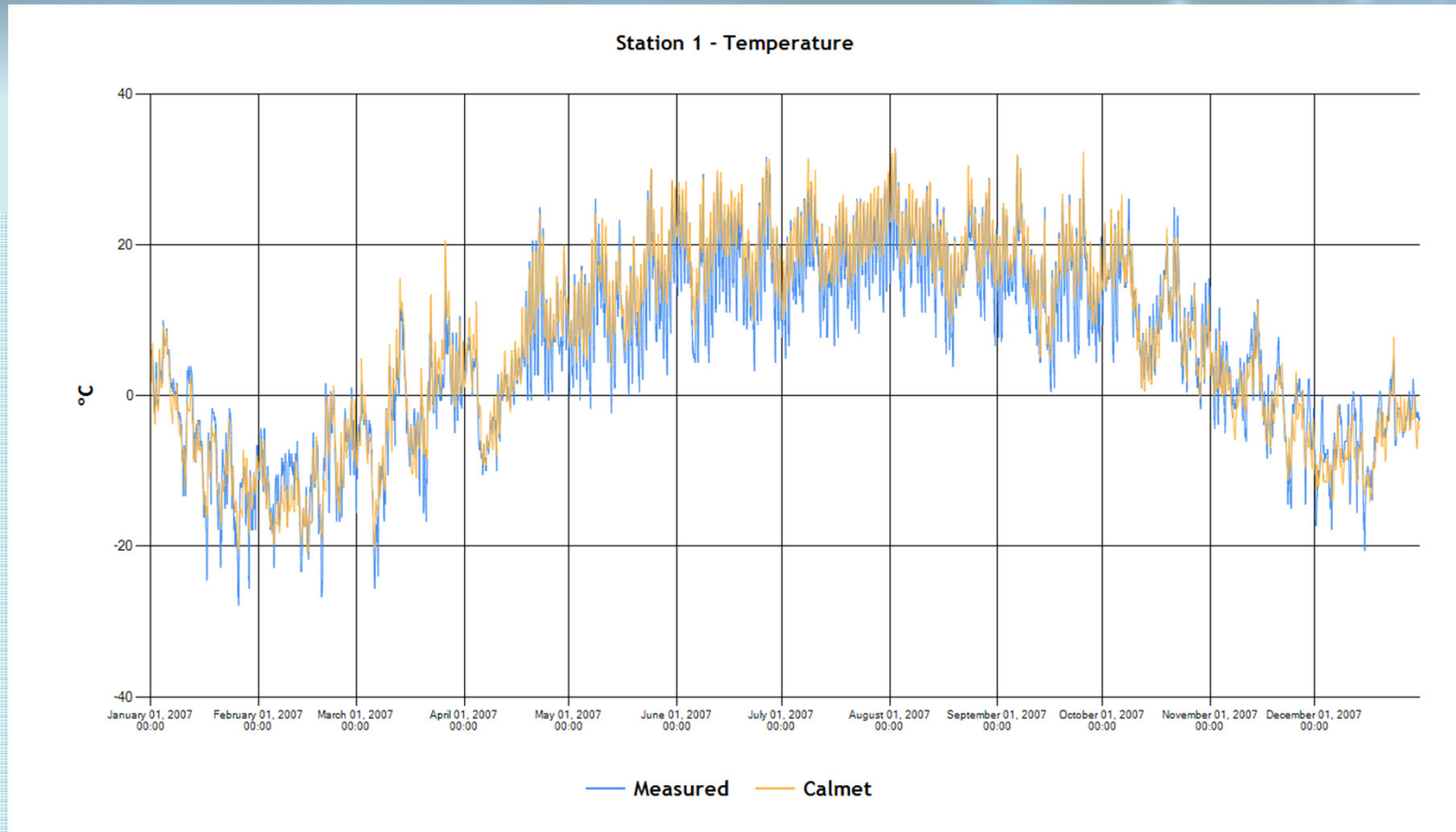
- L. Weiss¹, B. Gharabaghi¹, J. Thé², F. Matamala² J.G. Winter³ and E.A. Stainsby³
- ¹ University of Guelph, School of Engineering, Guelph, ON
- ² Lakes Environmental, Waterloo, ON
- ³ Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Etobicoke, ON



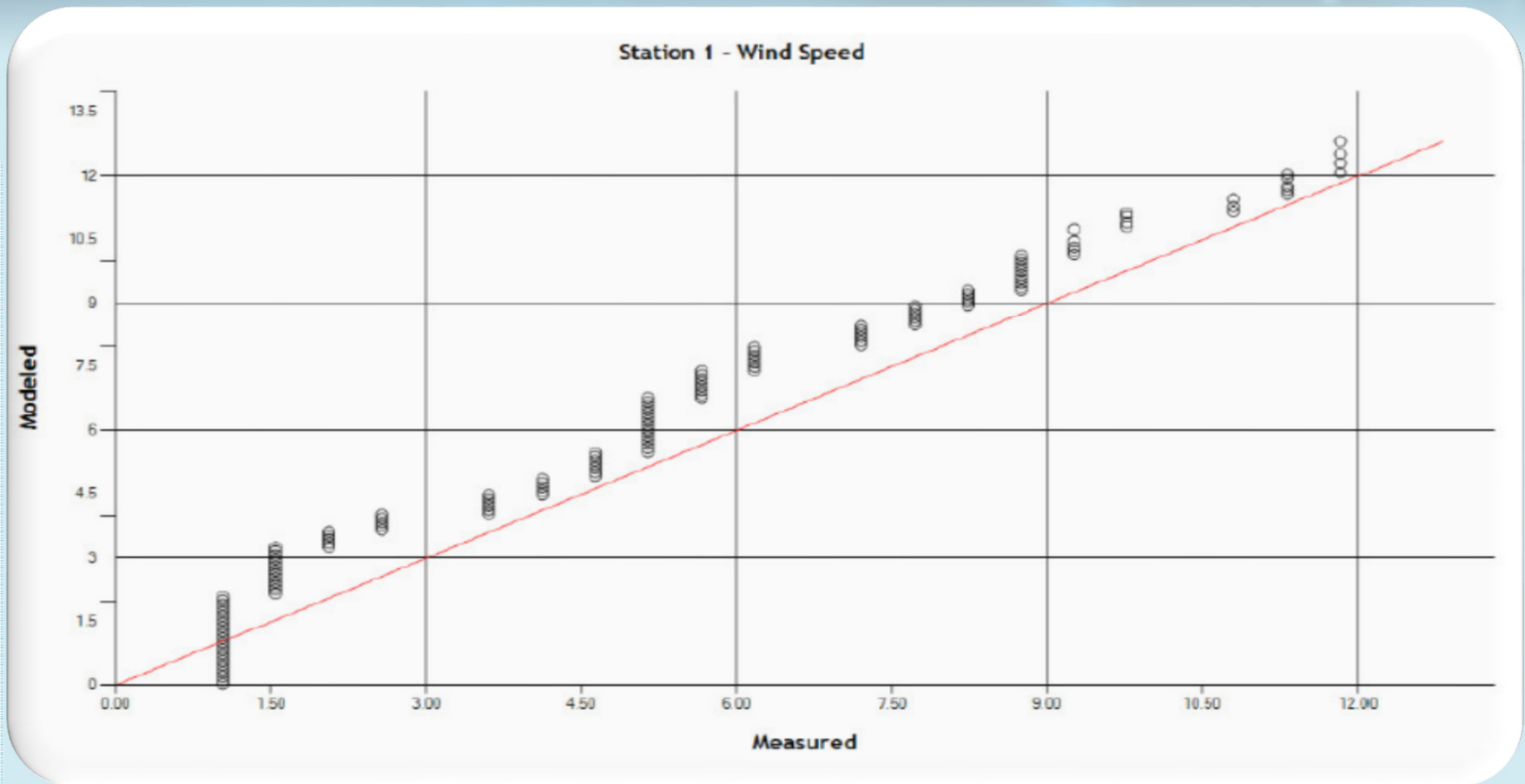
Wind Blown Emissions Estimates

- $F = c_0 u_*^4 \left(1 - \frac{u_{*cr}}{u_*} \right) * CRF * C_m * BMPF$
- u_* = Friction velocity → Very Critical

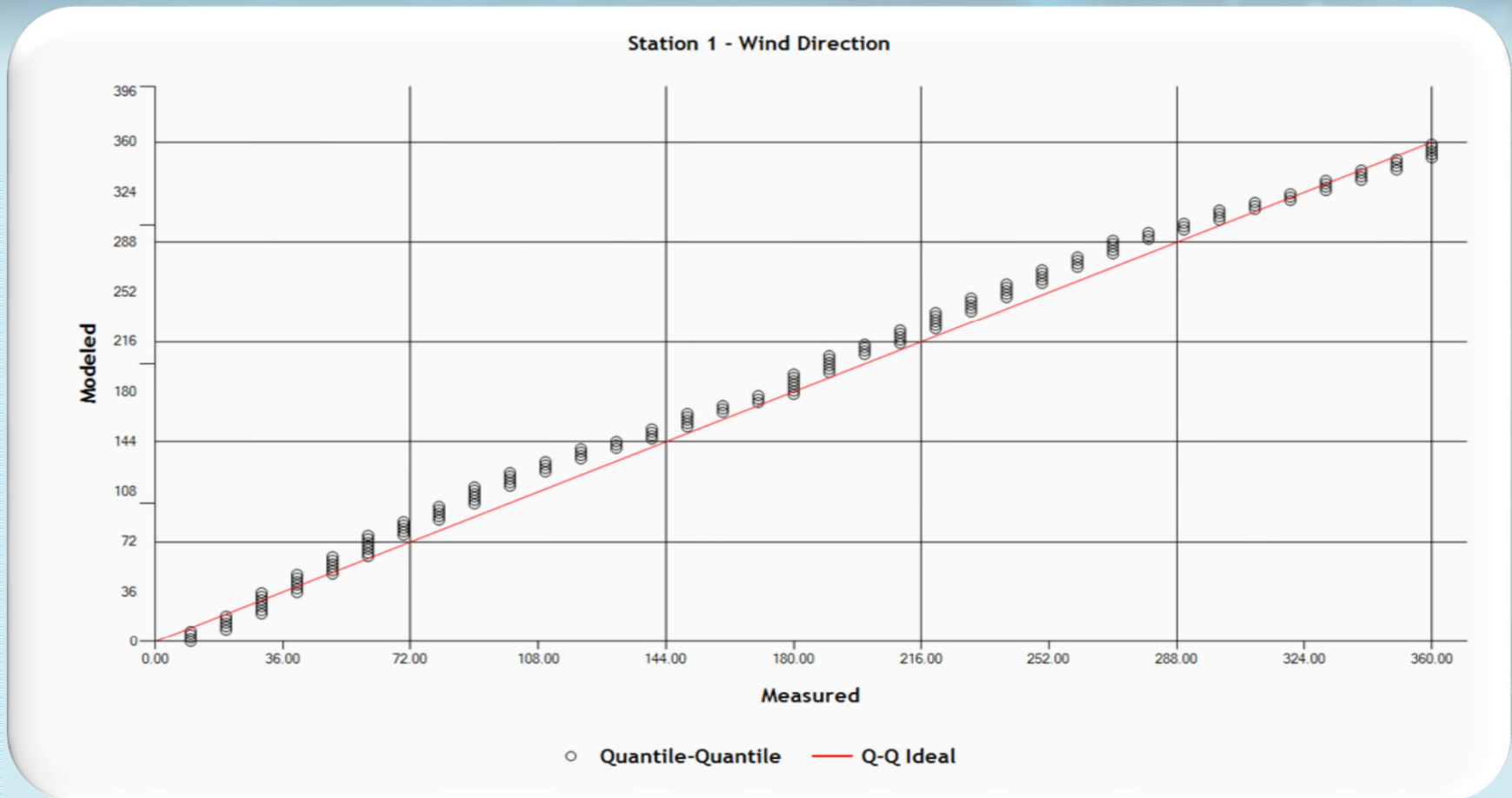
Met Calibration - Temperature



Met Calibration - Wind Speed



Met Calibration – Wind Direction

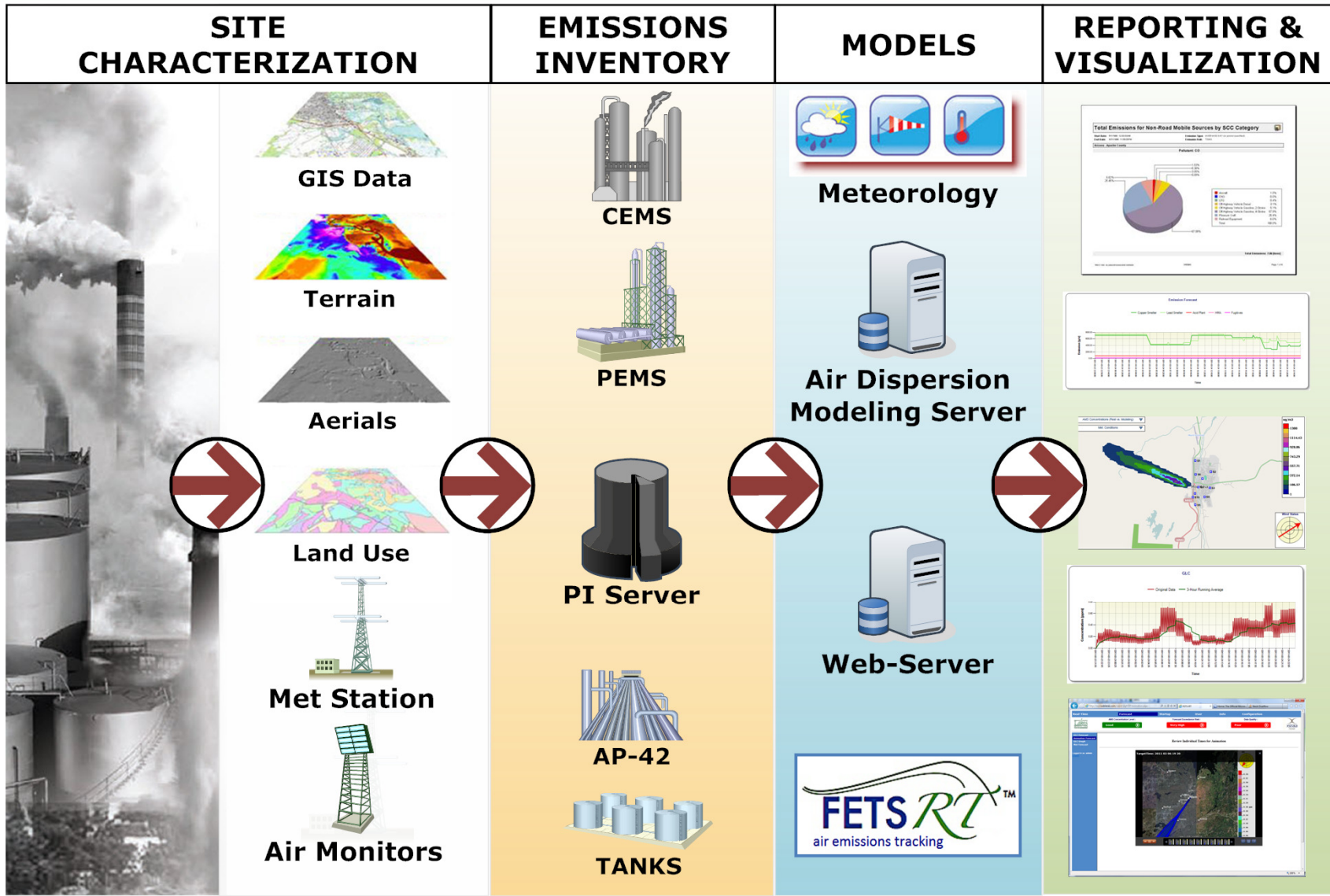


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Case 2: Forecasting

FETS-RT System Integration



Calibration Module

Data Selection

Start Date: 01/01/2013
End Date: 12/31/2013

Monitors:
Ardhiya
Sulaibikhat Sportcenter
Al Ahmedi
Kabd NISH KEPA
Sabah Al Ahmad City
Wafra Farms

Value to Plot:
Nitric Oxides

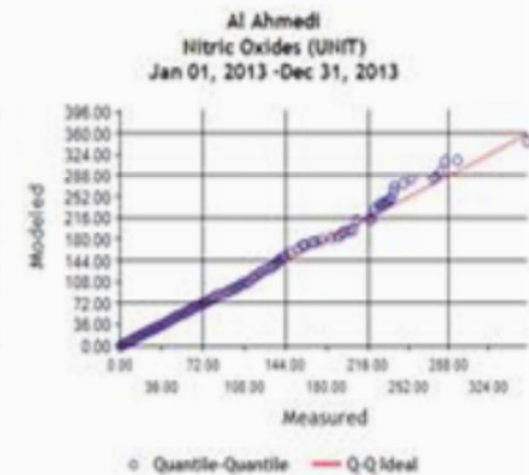
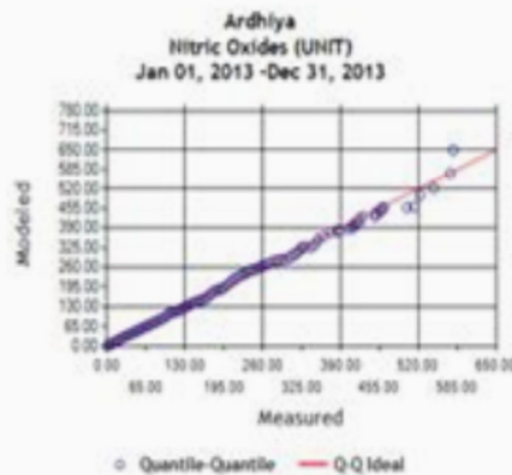
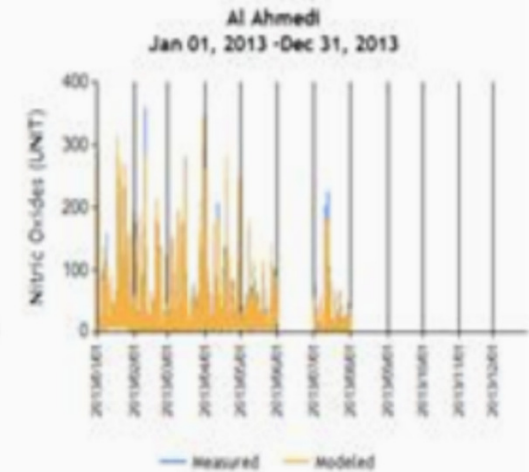
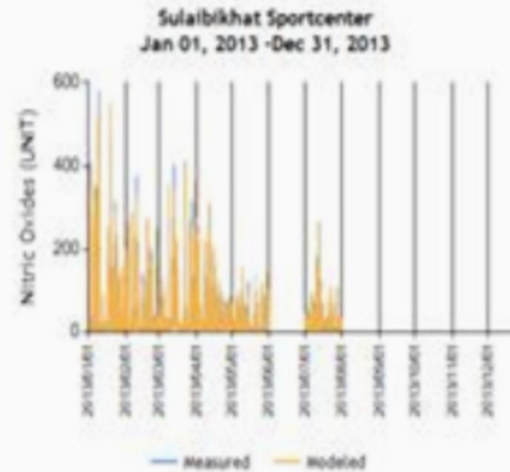
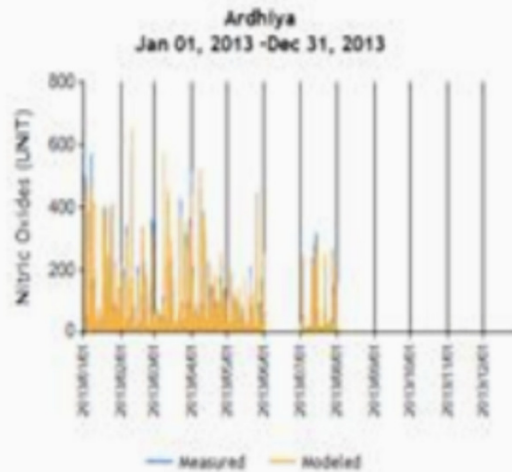
Averaging Period:
1 Hour

Display Options

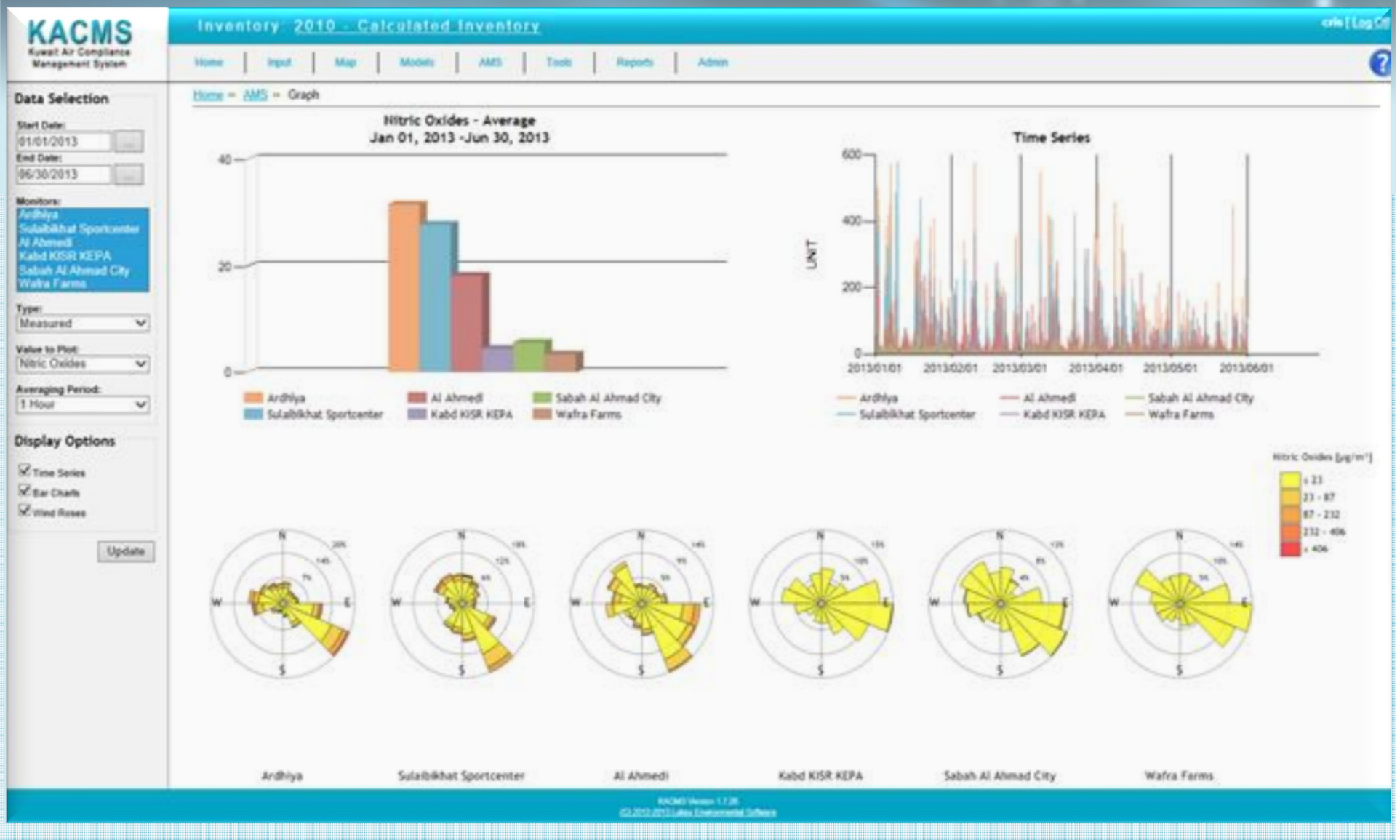
- Time Series
- Q-Q Plot

Update

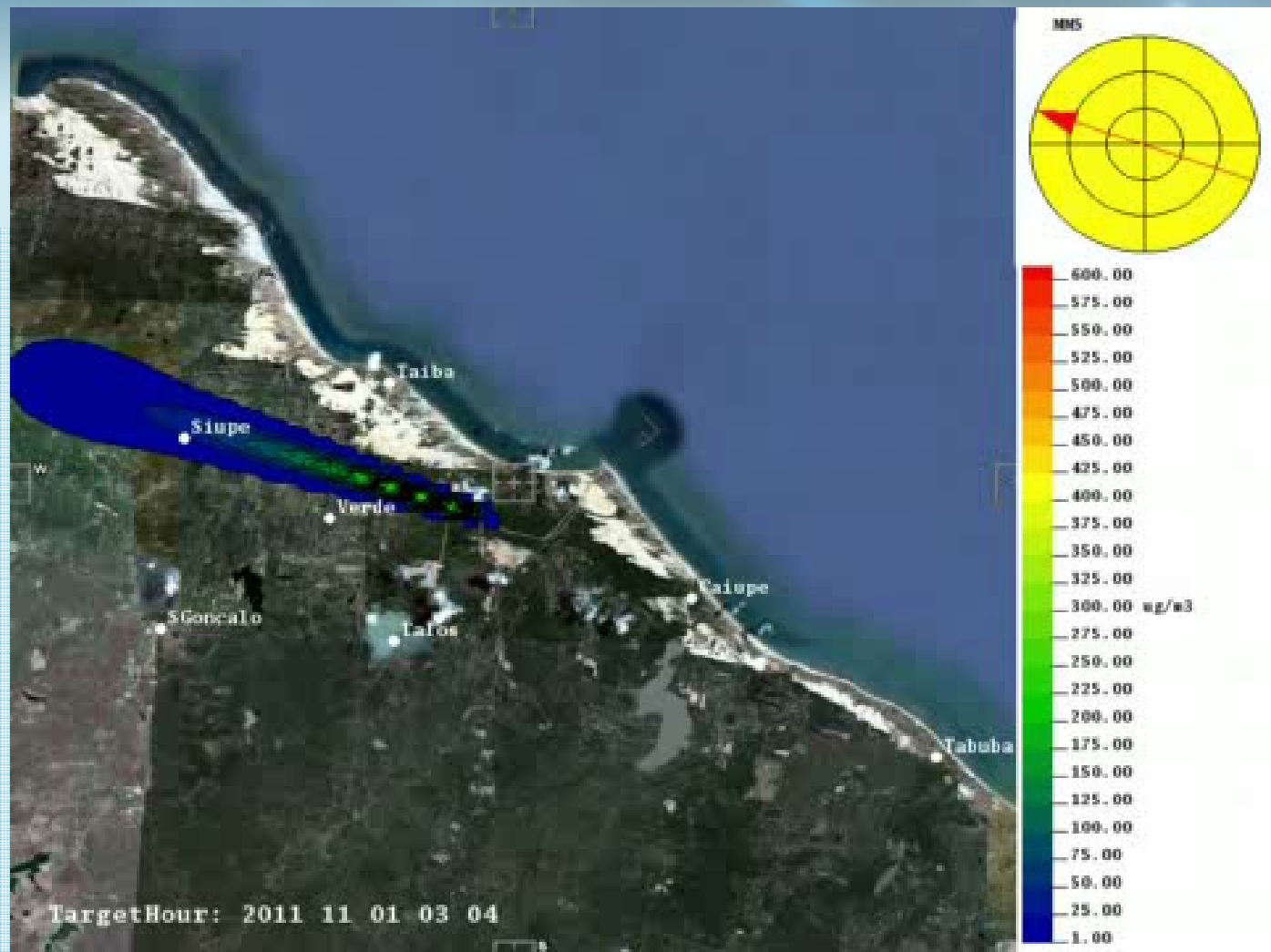
Time - AMU - Modeled vs. Measured



Monitoring Station Module



Prévisions pour les prochaines 24 h !





Closure

Questions?



Contact Information

Thank You All !!!

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